

TITLE: IMPROVED GRINDER

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

(a) Field of the Invention:

5 The present invention relates generally to a grinder, and more particularly to an improved ^{spice} grinder which may be manually or electrically ^{operated} operable, and which is provided with a particle size adjusting device located at a bottom of the grinder for achieving spice powder of a desirable particle size.

10 (b) Description of the Prior Art:

It is very common for people to use pepper powder, curry powder, coffee beans (herein generally referred to as spice) in the preparation of food or drinks. Ground spice may readily dissolve in liquid or may be
15 distributed evenly on the food.

Take the most commonly used powdered spice, pepper powder, as an example. The traditional way is to put pepper powder in a container having a cap with many tiny holes. In use, the user shakes the container up and
20 down so that the pepper powder drops onto the food or soup. The major drawback with this method is that the pepper powder will easily become damp so that the powder particles stick together to block the tiny holes. In order to improve this drawback, grains of rice are put
25 into the container to prevent the pepper powder from becoming lumps. However, this method is not very

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ring 111 having a housing hole 112 longitudinally formed at a center thereof for receiving grains or pieces of spice. The partition seat 12 inclines downwardly towards the center of the housing 1 so that spice may move along the partition seat 12 to a seat hole 121 at the center. In order that the seat hole 121 and the grinding device 3 may be insertably positioned, the seat hole 121 is provided with two ribs 122 at opposite sides thereof. Each rib 122 is provided with a rib hole 123 (see Fig. 2) at a bottom end thereof for coupling with the adjusting device 4.

The spindle 2 is a ~~polyangular~~ angular bar ^{having a polygonal cross section} structure. It has a baffle piece 21 at a bottom end thereof so that the spindle 2 may pass through a grinding disk 31 of the grinding device 3 for purposes of positioning and synchronous rotation. The baffle piece 21 has a boss 22 projecting from a lower end thereof for connection with the adjusting device 4 so as to adjust the level of the grinding disk 31.

The grinding device 3 is comprised of the grinding disk 31 and a grinding base 32. The grinding disk 31 is a substantially conical disk structure having ^{a polygonal} ~~an angular~~ hole 311 at a center thereof for passage of the spindle 2. A plurality of oblique, radial disk wings 312 extend integrally from a periphery of ^{a wall defining} the angular hole 311. The ends of the disk wings 312 are configured to

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be pointed in shape for moving the spice to be ground. The grinding disk 31 further has a multiplicity of obliquely arranged teeth 313 below the wings 312 for moving the spice as well. The grinding base 32 is a circular stepped structure having a larger base rim 321 at a lower portion thereof and a grinding cylinder 323 of a smaller diameter at an upper portion thereof. The base rim 321 has a notch 322 at either side thereof, and the grinding cylinder 323 is provided with an indentation 324 at either side thereof corresponding to the notches 322 for retaining the ribs 122 so that the grinding base 32 may be secured and located in the partition seat 12. In addition, a periphery of an inner wall of the grinding cylinder 323 is provided with ^{a plurality of} oblique grinding teeth 325. Since the inner diameter of the grinding cylinder 323 is slightly smaller than the outer diameter of the bottom of the grinding disk 31, there is always a clearance between the grinding disk 31 and the grinding cylinder 323. Therefore, when the grinding disk 31 rotates, spice will fall among the disk wings 312 and be pushed about by the disk wings 312 and the disk teeth 313 to displace along the grinding teeth 325 and be ground, ^{and} the spice particles thus ground have different particle size. The particles will then move along the disk teeth 313 and displace downwardly into the clearance between the

grinding teeth 325 and the disk teeth 313 and drop out
of the grinding device 3. ^{Powdered}~~Powered~~ spice of uniform
particle size may thus be achieved.

5 The adjusting device 4 is comprised of an annular
base disk 41 with a wing 411 extending from either side
thereof. Both wings 411 extend to a disk post 412 at a
center of the base disk 41. The disk post 412 has a
disk hole 413, and two slots 414 formed ^{at}~~any~~ two opposite
10 ends of an outer wall thereof for receiving a disk
packing 42 in the disk hole 413. The disk packing 42
has two side wings 421 which may be received in the wing
slots 414 of the disk 41. There is also provided a knob
43 with a screw rod 431 at an upper side thereof for
15 passing through the disk hole 413 of the disk post 412
to lock with a packing piece 432 so as to prevent
disengagement of the knob 43 from the disk post 412.
And when the knob 43 is turned, the disk packing 42 may
displace upwardly and downwardly and further cause the
boss 22 in contact with the disk packing 32 to displace
20 therewith, so that the displacement of the grinding disk
31 may adjust the size of the clearance at the bottom of
the grinding base 32 so as to thereby control the
particle size. In addition, the base disk 41 is provided
with bottom holes 415 corresponding to the rib holes 123
25 so that screws 416 may pass through the bottom holes 416
and the notches ³²²~~422~~ to lock with the rib holes 123,

thereby the adjusting device 4, the grinding device 3, and the spindle 2 may be fixedly disposed in the housing 1.

5 The driving device 5, as shown in Fig. 1, is manually operated. It comprises an upper cover 51 having an internal diameter corresponding to the housing ring 11, and a rotary seat 52. The upper cover has an insert hole 511 at the center of an inner wall thereof for coupling with an insert post 521 of the rotary seat 10 52, and the rotary seat 52 has a connecting post 522 at a bottom end thereof with a size matching the housing hole 112. The rotary seat 52 further has an angular hole 523 below the connecting post 522 for receiving the spindle 2. An outer side of the connecting post 522 is 15 provided with two or more connecting projections 524 of a certain resilience. Each connecting projection 524 has a hook portion 525 at an extreme end thereof. The hooks 525 may hook the inner wall of the housing hole 112 after insertion of the rotary seat 52 into the 20 housing hole 112, so that the upper cover 51 will not disengage from the housing 1. When the upper cover 51 is turned, the spindle 2 and the grinding disk 41 may be brought to rotate synchronously, and the spice dropped in between the grinding disk 41 and the grinding base 32 25 may be ground into particulates, which are further ground by the grinding teeth 525 and the disk teeth 313

into powder, ready to be serve^d. If the particle size of the thus obtained spice powder is not satisfactory, the knob 43 may be turned so that the spindle 2 displaces upwardly and downwardly to change the size of the clearance between the disk teeth 313 and the grinding teeth 325.

Reference is made to Fig. 3, which shows a second preferred embodiment of the present invention in which the grinder is electrically operated. In this embodiment, the spindle 2, the grinding device 3, and the adjusting device 4 are of the same structure as those in the first embodiment described above. The housing 1 in this embodiment is further provided with a circuit device 13 disposed on the ring 111. The circuit device 13 includes two electrically conductive screws 132 disposed respectively in two connecting holes 131 in an upper side of the circuit device 13 for urging against two lead wires 133 therein. Each lead wire 133 passes through the partition seat 12 and is located between two rib posts 134 at one side of the seat hole 121 for connection with a lighting device 6.

The lighting device 6 includes a curved light base 61 having a partition plate 611 disposed at its center. An electrically conductive terminal 612 is disposed at either side of the light base 61 for pivotal connection with the corresponding lead wire 133 of the circuit

device 13. In addition, two projecting plates 613 with retaining grooves respectively extend from a bottom side of the light base 61 for receiving a light bulb 62, such that two connecting poles 621 of the light bulb 62 pass through the light base 61 to connect with the corresponding electrically conductive terminals 612 to make the electrical connection.

Additionally, in order that the housing 1 may be connected to an electrical driving device 7, two retaining grooves 113 are respectively provided at ^{two opposing sides of an inner wall} ~~any~~ ^{ring 11} ~~two ends~~ of the housing 112, and guide grooves 114 are provided at two opposing ^{sides} ~~ends~~ of an outer wall of the housing ring 11, so that posts 712 at two sides of a mounting column 711 at a bottom side of a power device 71 may be rotatably inserted into the retaining grooves 113, such that a rotatable angular hole 713 in the power device 71 may couple with the spindle 2 to ~~achieve~~ ^{transmit} ~~linking-up~~ movement. That side of the mounting column 711 corresponding to the positions of the two connecting holes 131 is provided with two electrically conductive rods 714 ^{for} ~~for~~ contact with the electrically conductive screws 132 to make the electrical connection. The power device 71 is internally provided with circuits connecting ^a battery means ^a motor means ^a speed change means and the electrically conductive rods 714. An output shaft of the motor means is connected to the

above-mentioned angular hole 713. A switch button 715 is disposed at a top side of the power device 71 for switching of ^{the} circuits.

In addition, the power device 71 is externally fitted with a shell 72 for concealing the power device 71 therein. The shell 72 is provided with a through hole 721 at a position corresponding to that of the switch button 715 so that the latter may project therefrom. Besides, the shell 72 is provided with retaining lugs 722 at an inner surrounding wall thereof for insertion into the guide grooves 114 ^{or ring 111} ~~by rotating the shell 72~~ after it is fitted onto the power device 71. Then the shell 72 is further rotated so that it is coupled to the housing 1 to complete the assembly.

When the switch button 715 is pressed, relevant elements in the power device 71 will be actuated. Further, the angular hole 713 causes the spindle 2 to rotate; and by means of the associated movement of the grinding base 32 and the grinding disk 31, the spice may be ground into fine powder. On the other hand, the electrically conductive rods 714 are connected to the electrically conductive screws 132 to make the electrical connection. At this point, the light bulb 62 of the lighting device 6 will light up to provide a light source for the user when sprinkling the spice.

Furthermore, both of the grinding disk 31 and the

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grinding base 32 according to the present invention are made of acid and alkali proof, durable, and anti-oxidation precision ceramics so that they will not react with the spice.

5 As mentioned above, the particle size of the spice may be adjusting by turning the knob 43 of the adjusting device 4. When the knob 43 is turned upwardly, since the disk teeth 313 are inclined, the clearance between the disk teeth 313 and the grinding teeth 325 is
10 diminished, so that the particle size of the spice powder thus ground becomes smaller. On the contrary, if the knob 43 is turned downwardly, the particle size of the spice powder becomes greater.

 By means of the present invention, the housing may
15 be coupled with the manually rotatable upper cover so that grinding may be achieved by turning of the upper cover. In addition, the housing disclosed in the present invention may be connected to a power device and a shell to grind spice on a larger scale. And when the
20 battery ~~means~~ energy is consumed, the user may take down the power device and replace it with the upper cover to continue the grinding process manually. Besides, the present invention is equipped with a
25 lighting device when used in conjunction with the power device. In view of the above, the present invention does provide vast improvements over the existing art.

